Survey 2020

1. Social & territorial integration
2. Economic capital
3. Resilience
4. Future perspectives on the reincorporation process
1. Social & territorial integration
Community members and female participation increased.
Community members increased their cooperatives membership

Cooperatives membership

- 2018: 15% Yes, 85% No
- 2019: 30% Yes, 70% No
- 2020: 17% Yes, 83% No

Cooperatives membership / Excom-Community

- 2018: 9% Yes, 91% No
- 2019: 11% Yes, 89% No
- 2020: 6% Yes, 94% No

Importance of cooperatives in the reincorporation process – 2020.

- Non important: 2%
- Not very important: 61%
- Important: 37%
- Very important: 0%

Importance of cooperatives in the reincorporation process /Excom-Community – 2020.

- Non important: 0%
- Not very important: 1%
- Important: 58%
- Very important: 40%
Trust among actors

- Excoms
- Community
- PASO
- Int. Org.
- Local Gov
- Regional Gov
- National Gov
- Army
- Police
- Private sector
- Former guerrilla leaders

Worsened
Improved
Improved a lot

2018 2019 2020
Improve Trust: Excoms and Community

Trust among actors (improved + improved a lot): Excoms

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>Excoms</th>
<th>Community</th>
<th>PASO</th>
<th>Int. Org.</th>
<th>Local Gov</th>
<th>Regional Gov</th>
<th>National Gov</th>
<th>Army</th>
<th>Police</th>
<th>Private sector</th>
<th>Former guerrilla leaders</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>2018</td>
<td>72%</td>
<td>74%</td>
<td>91%</td>
<td>63%</td>
<td>33%</td>
<td>23%</td>
<td>13%</td>
<td>33%</td>
<td>24%</td>
<td>61%</td>
<td>61%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2019</td>
<td>78%</td>
<td>74%</td>
<td>87%</td>
<td>59%</td>
<td>34%</td>
<td>23%</td>
<td>19%</td>
<td>29%</td>
<td>24%</td>
<td>44%</td>
<td>45%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2020</td>
<td>82%</td>
<td>78%</td>
<td>87%</td>
<td>65%</td>
<td>32%</td>
<td>21%</td>
<td>21%</td>
<td>27%</td>
<td>22%</td>
<td>26%</td>
<td>0%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Trust among actors (improved + improved a lot): Community

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>Excoms</th>
<th>Community</th>
<th>PASO</th>
<th>Int. Org.</th>
<th>Local Gov</th>
<th>Regional Gov</th>
<th>National Gov</th>
<th>Army</th>
<th>Police</th>
<th>Private sector</th>
<th>Former guerrilla leaders</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>2018</td>
<td>89%</td>
<td>71%</td>
<td>91%</td>
<td>53%</td>
<td>30%</td>
<td>30%</td>
<td>35%</td>
<td>28%</td>
<td>28%</td>
<td>25%</td>
<td>0%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2019</td>
<td>56%</td>
<td>79%</td>
<td>54%</td>
<td>44%</td>
<td>31%</td>
<td>27%</td>
<td>30%</td>
<td>16%</td>
<td>12%</td>
<td>20%</td>
<td>28%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2020</td>
<td>76%</td>
<td>76%</td>
<td>70%</td>
<td>40%</td>
<td>40%</td>
<td>27%</td>
<td>18%</td>
<td>16%</td>
<td>12%</td>
<td>20%</td>
<td>0%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Worsening Trust: Excoms and Community

Trust among actors (has worsened): Excoms

Trust among actors (has worsened): Community
Experience working with communities and excoms

Experience working with Communities and Excoms – 2020.

- **Excoms**: 79% Very positive, 60% Positive, 15% 20% 40% 60% 80%
- **Community**: 13% 79% Very positive, 24% Positive, 15% 20% 40% 60% 80%


- **Excoms**: 50% Yes, 45% No, 5% Don’t know
- **Community**: 71% Yes, 27% No, 2% Don’t know

Importance of common projects for the región – 2020.

- **Excoms**: 64% Non important, 34% Not very important, 4% Important, 2% Very important
- **Community**: 52% Non important, 44% Not very important, 4% Important


- **Excoms**: 89% Yes, 3% No, 8% Don’t know
- **Community**: 69% Yes, 9% No, 22% Don’t know
Do you feel comfortable having an Excom as neighbor?

PASO (2020)

- 83%
- 11%
- 6%

PASO (2020) - 17 ERAS*

- Yes
- No
- Don’t know

UNDP (2019)

- PDET**
- (12,052 sample)
- Most affected territories by armed conflict

- 31%
- 69%

Democracy Observatory - Unianes (2018)

- PDET & Non PDET
- (4,000 sample)

- 28%
- 72%
- 36%

- Rural
- 2018

64%

*14/17 ERAs are in PDET zones.

**PDET: Territorially Focused Development Programmes in most affected territories by armed conflict
2. Economic capital
ERA is a good alternative for socioeconomic reincorporation

Excom/Community

Do you know if the ERA products are currently sold? - 2020

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Community</th>
<th>Excom</th>
<th>Total</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Don’t know</td>
<td>No</td>
<td>Yes</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>11%</td>
<td>7%</td>
<td>9%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>14%</td>
<td>6%</td>
<td>9%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>75%</td>
<td>87%</td>
<td>82%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Do you know how much income is generated by the products sold? (Answer for: Don’t know) - 2020

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Community</th>
<th>Excom</th>
<th>Total</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Don’t know</td>
<td>No</td>
<td>Yes</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>47%</td>
<td>56%</td>
<td>53%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Saving Capacity

Superintendencia Financiera 2018: 18.5% national
ELCA 2016: 10% rural areas
3. Resilience
Externalities and Experience

Externalities impact (high) - 2020. (Multiple choice)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Condition</th>
<th>Excoms</th>
<th>Community</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Coronavirus</td>
<td>51%</td>
<td>49%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Climate conditions</td>
<td>39%</td>
<td>39%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Peace agreement implementation</td>
<td>28%</td>
<td>38%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Security conditions</td>
<td>25%</td>
<td>27%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Experience in the ERA (positive + very positive)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>Excoms</th>
<th>Community</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>2018</td>
<td>90%</td>
<td>90%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2019</td>
<td>86%</td>
<td>82%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2020</td>
<td>90%</td>
<td>90%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Experience in the ERA (positive + very positive). Excoms-Community

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>Excoms</th>
<th>Community</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>2018</td>
<td>91%</td>
<td>88%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2019</td>
<td>82%</td>
<td>91%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2020</td>
<td>91%</td>
<td>90%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Safety

Personal security/risk (Improved + improved a lot)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>Excom</th>
<th>Community</th>
<th>Excom</th>
<th>Community</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>2018</td>
<td>40%</td>
<td>20%</td>
<td>39%</td>
<td>42%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2019</td>
<td>27%</td>
<td>40%</td>
<td>20%</td>
<td>38%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2020</td>
<td>46%</td>
<td>60%</td>
<td>46%</td>
<td>44%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

ERAs as a safe place

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>Less risks</th>
<th>Same risks</th>
<th>More risks</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>2019</td>
<td>31%</td>
<td>8%</td>
<td>61%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2020</td>
<td>28%</td>
<td>6%</td>
<td>66%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

ERAs as a safe place (Excoms-Community)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>Less risks</th>
<th>Same risks</th>
<th>More risks</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Excoms</td>
<td>63%</td>
<td>30%</td>
<td>66,4%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Community</td>
<td>57%</td>
<td>32%</td>
<td>64,5%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Excoms</td>
<td>27,2%</td>
<td>6,4%</td>
<td>29,0%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Community</td>
<td>11%</td>
<td>6,5%</td>
<td>6,5%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Conflicts and Technical Assistance

Conflicts solved by...

Conflicts solved by... (Excoms-Community)

Technical assistance provided by extensionistas

Technical assistance provided by extensionistas (Excoms-Community)
Productivity

Knowledge and practices learned - 2020.

- Non adequate / No used
- Adequate / No used
- Adequate / Used

2020 - Productive projects rated as:
- Deficient
- Poor
- Fair
- Good
- Excellent

Community
Excoms
Relocation

Planning to live in a different place (next 1-2 years) - 2020.

- Total: 44% Yes, 30% No, 26% Don’t know
- Excoms: 43% Yes, 28% No, 29% Don’t know
- Community: 48% Yes, 32% No, 20% Don’t know

Planning to live in a different place (which?) – 2020.
(Subset answers for “Yes” in previous question)

- Total: 36% Other “vereda”, 31% Other municipality, 23% Other department, 23% Other country
- Excoms: 42% Other “vereda”, 26% Other municipality, 24% Other department, 8% Other country
- Community: 27% Other “vereda”, 27% Other municipality, 23% Other department, 13% Other country

Reasons for changing their current residence place – 2020.
(Subset answers for “Yes” in previous question)

- Total: 33% Economic reasons, 24% Family reasons, 22% Security reasons, 20% Study
- Excoms: 33% Economic reasons, 25% Family reasons, 27% Security reasons, 13% Study
- Community: 31% Economic reasons, 23% Family reasons, 23% Security reasons, 29% Study
4. Future perspectives on the reincorporation process
Most important support for the reincorporation process – 2020.

- Own land: 85% (Community: 79%, Excoms: 88%)
- Productive projects: 82% (Community: 81%, Excoms: 83%)
- Housing solutions: 82% (Community: 80%, Excoms: 83%)
- Commercialization: 80% (Community: 81%, Excoms: 80%)
- Health access: 79% (Community: 78%, Excoms: 80%)
- Education access: 79% (Community: 77%, Excoms: 80%)
- Security guarantees: 72% (Community: 68%, Excoms: 75%)
- Communitarian infrastructure: 71% (Community: 70%, Excoms: 73%)
- Roads: 71% (Community: 68%, Excoms: 76%)
- Judicial guarantees: 67% (Community: 62%, Excoms: 70%)
- Political guarantees: 61% (Community: 57%, Excoms: 64%)
Attitude and Motivations

Attitude towards the future of reincorporation process – 2020.

- Total:
  - Pessimistic: 9%, Optimistic: 66%
  - Neither pessimistic nor optimistic: 11%
  - Community:
    - Pessimistic: 6%, Optimistic: 60%

- Excoms:
  - Pessimistic: 25%, Optimistic: 70%
  - Neither pessimistic nor optimistic: 19%

General motivations to remain in the reincorporation process – 2020.
(Answers only from Excoms)

- Contribute to social change in the region: 70%
- Better economic opportunities: 51%
- Continue with same ideals from the legality: 42%
- Strengthen the political party: 29%
- Participate in politics and help the country: 22%
- No motivation: 1%

Personal motivations to remain in the reincorporation process – 2020.
(Answers only from Excoms)

- Reunite with friends/family: 66%
- Develop productive projects: 53%
- Study: 47%
- Live legally: 42%
- Make their own decisions: 18%
- Stipend and other Gov. support: 17%

Your life in the reincorporation process has... (2020)
(Answers only from Excoms)

- Worsened: 3%
- Improved very little: 28%
- Improved a lot: 60%
- Is the same: 8%
Priorities and Satisfaction

Priorities for investment – 2020

- 1. Own land: 56% Total, 63% Excom, 45% Community
- 2. Housing: 43% Total, 45% Excom, 41% Community
- 3. Education: 32% Total, 34% Excom, 30% Community

Satisfaction/Dissatisfaction towards... (2020)

- Reestablishment of family/emotional ties: 10% Satisfied, 90% Dissatisfied
- Productive projects and income: 55% Satisfied, 45% Dissatisfied
- Security conditions: 43% Satisfied, 57% Dissatisfied
- Quality of life: 57% Satisfied, 43% Dissatisfied
- Health access: 57% Satisfied, 43% Dissatisfied

Excoms: Satisfaction/Dissatisfaction towards... (2020)

- Reestablishment of family/emotional ties: 9% Satisfied, 91% Dissatisfied
- Productive projects and income: 43% Satisfied, 57% Dissatisfied
- Security conditions: 56% Satisfied, 44% Dissatisfied
- Quality of life: 61% Satisfied, 39% Dissatisfied
- Health access: 57% Satisfied, 43% Dissatisfied

Community: Satisfaction/Dissatisfaction towards... (2020)

- Reestablishment of family/emotional ties: 12% Satisfied, 88% Dissatisfied
- Productive projects and income: 48% Satisfied, 52% Dissatisfied
- Security conditions: 48% Satisfied, 52% Dissatisfied
- Quality of life: 51% Satisfied, 49% Dissatisfied
- Health access: 57% Satisfied, 43% Dissatisfied
Thank You